(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau

) DETTA BUNGTUR IN BURKA NOM BURK COM BORN DETTA DET AN IN BURK BURK BURK NOM NOM BURK BURK DETTA NOM INDI

(43) International Publication Date 1 July 2004 (01.07.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/056125 A1

- (51) International Patent Classification7: H04N 7/36, 7/26
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/GB2003/005526

(22) International Filing Date:

16 December 2003 (16.12.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

- (30) Priority Data: 0229354.6 18 December 2002 (18.12.2002)
- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE ROBERT GORDON UNIVERSITY [GB/GB]; Schoolhill, Aberdeen AB10 1FR (GB).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): RICHARDSON, Iain [GB/GB]; "Solas", Middle Cottages, Westerton, Rothienorman, Aberdeenshire AB51 8US (GB). ZHAO, Yafan [CN/GB]; 2 School Terrace, Aberdeen AB24 1TW (GB).
- (74) Agent: MURGITROYD & COMPANY; Scotland House, 165-169 Scotland Street, Glasgow G5 8PL (GB).

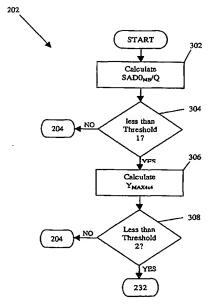
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

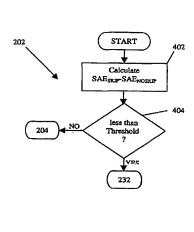
Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: VIDEO ENCODING WITH SKIPPING MOTION ESTIMATION FOR SELECTED MACROBLOCKS





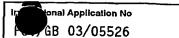
(57) Abstract: The computational complexity of video encoding is reduced by taking the decision whether to encode a region of a video frame or to skip the encoding prior to calculating whether any motion has occurred in respect of the same region in the previous frame. In one embodiment, the decision on whether to skip the encoding of a region is based o an estimate of the energy of pixel values in the region and/or en estimate of discrete cosine transform coefficients. In a further embodiment, the decision is based on an estimate of the distortion likely to occur if the region is no encoded.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT



A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 H04N7/36 H04N H04N7/26 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 HO4N Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the International search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, INSPEC C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Category ° Relevant to daim No. X US 6 192 148 B1 (LIN REHN-LIEH) 20 February 2001 (2001-02-20) 1,3-7, 11,16,17 cited in the application Υ abstract column 4, line 33 - line 34
column 4, line 66 -column 5, line 15
column 5, line 25 - line 28
column 6, line 5 - line 7
column 6, line 52 - line 63 2,8,9,12 figure 2 10,13-15 Y US 2002/106021 A1 (CHEN CHIN-YUN ET AL) 2,8,9 8 August 2002 (2002-08-08) abstract 10 paragraphs '0009!-'0011!,'0024!,'0025!,'0027!,'0029! figures 2,3 -/--Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex. Special categories of cited documents: "T" later document published after the International filling date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu-ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 8 April 2004 22/04/2004 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentiaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo ni, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016 Sampels, M

INTERNATION SEARCH REPORT



C.(Continu	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	AL GB 03/05526		
Category •		T		
	, which appropriate, or the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.		
Y A	YANG J-F ET AL: "COMPUTATION REDUCTION FOR MOTION SEARCH IN LOW RATE VIDEO CODERS" IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON CIRCUITS AND SYSTEMS FOR VIDEO TECHNOLOGY, IEEE INC. NEW YORK, US, vol. 12, no. 10, October 2002 (2002-10), pages 948-951, XP001133426 ISSN: 1051-8215 abstract page 948, left-hand column, line 40 - line 42	12		
	page 948, right-hand column, line 17 - line 34 page 950, left-hand column, line 1 -right-hand column, line 18			
- 1				

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

information on patent family members

ional Application No							
	CT/GB	03/05526					

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
US 6192148	B1	20-02-2001	TW	508908 B	01-11-2002
US 2002106021	A1	08-08-2002	TW JP	484327 B 2002218475 A	21-04-2002 02-08-2002

Form PCT/ISA/210 (patent family annex) (January 2004)